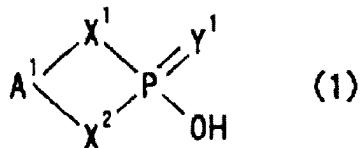


AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

LISTING OF CLAIMS:

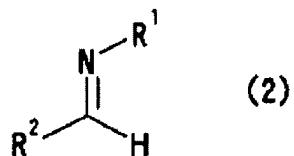
1. (withdrawn): A process for producing an amine, which comprises reacting an imine compound and a nucleophilic compound (provided that a trialkylsilyl vinyl ether is excluded) in the presence of a phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (1):



(wherein A¹ represents a spacer; X¹ and X² each independently represent a divalent nonmetal atom or a divalent nonmetal atomic group; and Y¹ represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom).

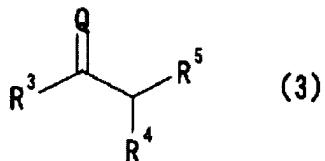
2. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (1) is an optically active phosphoric acid derivative, and the obtained amine is an optically active amine.

3. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the imine compound is an imine compound represented by the formula (2) :



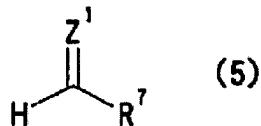
(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group, and R² represents a group having no α -proton or an unsaturated hydrocarbon group).

4. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleophilic compound is a compound represented by the formula (3):

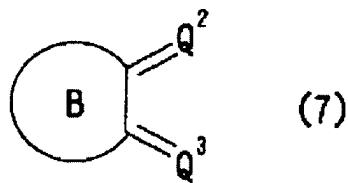


(wherein R³ represents a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s), a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s), an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s) or a substituted amino group; R⁴ and R⁵ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s), a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s), EWG¹ (EWG¹ represents an electron-withdrawing group), an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an alkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an arylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s) or a hydroxy group; and Q represents a group giving a tautomer of a compound represented by the formula (3); and R³ and R⁴, R³ and R⁵, or R⁴ and R⁵ may be taken together to form a ring);

a compound represented by the formula (5):

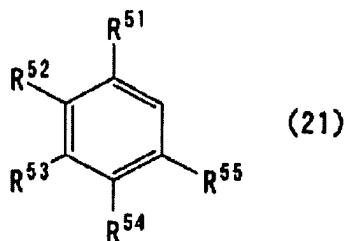


(wherein R⁷ represents a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s), a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s), an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s) or an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an alkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an arylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s) or an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s) or an amino group or a substituted amino group; provided that either one of R⁹ and R¹⁰ represents an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an alkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an arylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s) or an amino group or a substituted amino group); and Z¹ represents N₂, P(R⁸)₃ (three of R⁸ the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s), a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s), an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s) or an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s)), or CR⁹R¹⁰ (R⁹ and R¹⁰ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s), a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s), an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an alkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an arylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an amino group or a substituted amino group; provided that either one of R⁹ and R¹⁰ represents an alkoxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aryloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkyloxy group optionally having substituent(s), an alkylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an arylthio group optionally having substituent(s), an aralkylthio group optionally having substituent(s) or an amino group or a substituted amino group));
a compound represented by the formula (7):



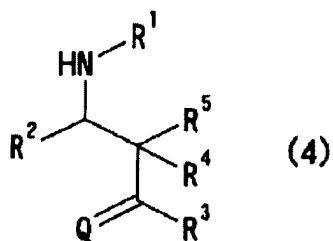
(wherein ring B represents an aliphatic ring or an aliphatic heterocycle; and Q^2 and Q^3 each independently represent an oxygen atom, NR^{17} (R^{17} represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group) or a sulfur atom); or

a benzene represented by the formula (21):



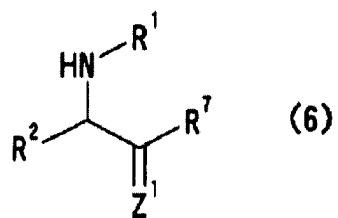
(wherein R^{51} to R^{55} each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a substituent; provided that R^{51} and R^{52} , R^{52} and R^{53} , R^{53} and R^{54} , or R^{54} and R^{55} may be taken together to form a ring).

5. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the obtained amine is an amine represented by formula (4):



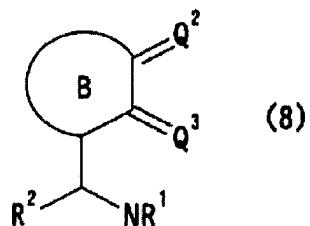
(wherein R^1 to R^5 and Q are the same as defined above);

an amine represented by the formula (6):



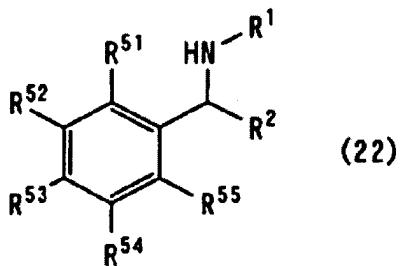
(wherein R^1 , R^2 , R^7 and Z^1 are the same as defined above);

an amine represented by the formula (8):



(wherein R^1 , R^2 , Q^2 and Q^3 are the same as defined above) ; or

a compound represented by the formula (22):



(wherein R^1 , R^2 and R^{51} to R^{55} are the same as defined above).

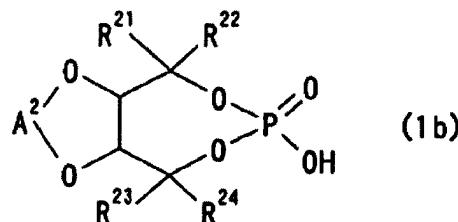
6. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 5, wherein the amine represented by the formula (4), (6), or (8) is an optically active amine.

7. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the divalent nonmetal atom or the divalent nonmetal atomic group represented by X^1 and X^2 in the formula (1) is an

oxygen atom, -NR¹³- (R¹³ represents a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s) or an acyl group optionally having substituent(s)), a sulfur atom or -CR¹⁵R¹⁶- {R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ each independently represent a hydrogen atom, a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s) or EWG³ (EWG³ represents an electron-withdrawing group); provided that either one of R¹⁵ and R¹⁶ is EWG³}.

8-9. (canceled).

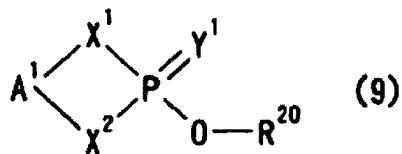
10. (withdrawn): A phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (1b):



(wherein A² represents a spacer; and R²¹ to R²⁴ each independently represent a hydrocarbon group optionally having substituent(s) or a heterocyclic group optionally having substituent(s)).

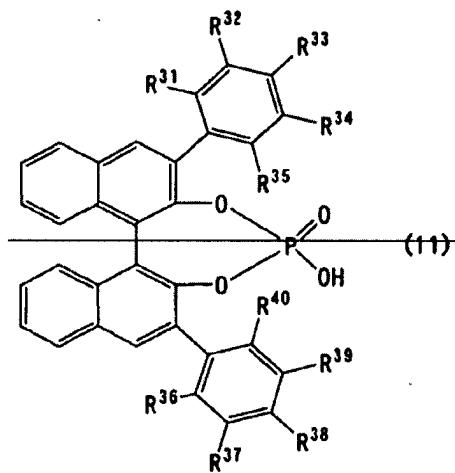
11. (withdrawn): The phosphoric acid derivative according to claim 10 wherein the phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (1b) is an optically active phosphoric acid derivative.

12. (withdrawn): A phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (9):

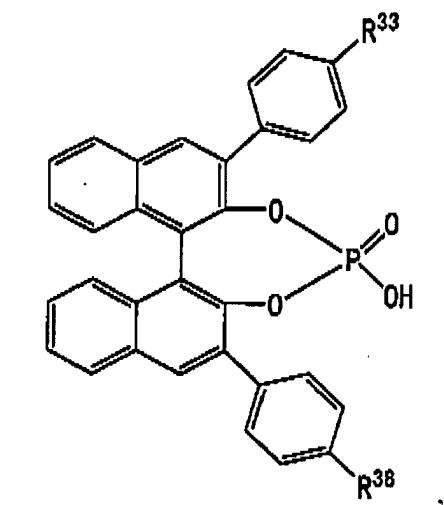


(wherein A¹ represents a spacer; X¹ and X² each independently represent a divalent nonmetal atom or a divalent nonmetal atomic group; Y¹ represents an oxygen atom or a sulfur atom; and R²⁰ represents an allyl group optionally having substituent(s) or a benzyl group optionally having substituent(s)).

13. (currently amended): A phosphoric acid derivative represented by the following formula (11):



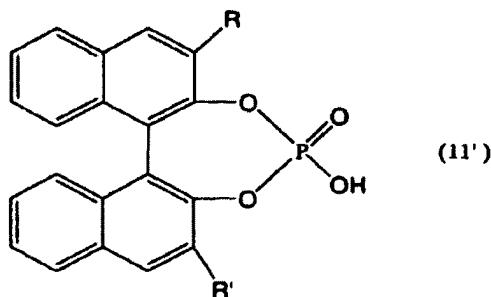
~~wherein R³¹ to R⁴⁰ each independently represent a substituent other than an alkyl substituted phenyl group; provided that at least one of R³¹ to R³⁵ and at least one of R³⁶ to R⁴⁰ are an aryl group optionally having substituent(s) (provided that an alkyl substituted phenyl group is excluded);~~



wherein R^{33} and R^{38} each independently represent a phenyl group, an α -naphthyl group or a β -naphthyl group.

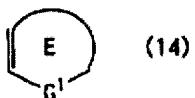
14. (currently amended): The phosphoric acid derivative according to claim 13, wherein the phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula -(11)- is an optically active phosphoric acid derivative.

15. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (1) is a phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (11'):



(wherein R and R' the same or different represent a hydrogen atom, a bromine atom, an iodine atom, a methoxy group, a triphenylsilyl group, a naphthyl group, a phenyl group or a phenyl group having 1 to 3 substituent(s) (wherein the substituent is a substituent selected from a fluorine atom, a methoxy group, a methyl group, a tert-butyl group, a phenyl group, a trifluoromethyl group, and a naphthyl group)).

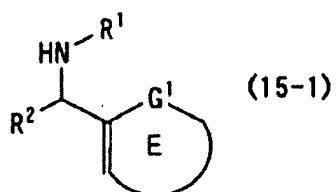
16. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 1, wherein the nucleophilic compound is an unsaturated heterocyclic compound represented by the formula (14):



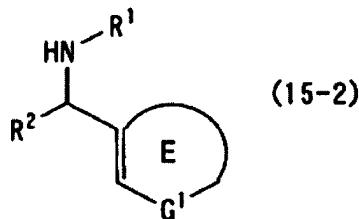
(wherein G¹ represents S or NR²⁶ (R²⁶ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group); and ring E represents a monocyclic heterocycle having at least one double bond); or an unsaturated heterocyclic compound represented by the formula (16):



(wherein G² represents a heteroatom or a heteroatom; ring F represents a heterocycle having at least one double bond; and ring I represents an aromatic ring optionally having substituent(s) or a heterocycle optionally having substituent(s)); and the obtained amine is an amine represented by the formula (15-1):



and/or the formula (15-2):

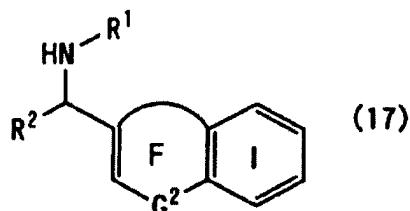


(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group;

R² represents a group having no α -proton or an unsaturated hydrocarbon group; and ring

E and G¹ are the same as defined above); or

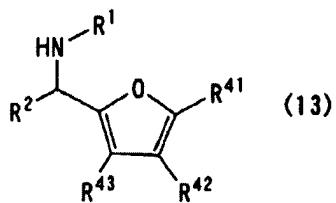
an amine represented by the formula (17):



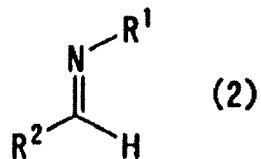
(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group; R² represents a group having no α -proton or an unsaturated hydrocarbon group; and G², ring F and ring I are the same as defined above).

17. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 16, wherein the obtained amine is an optically active amine.

18. (withdrawn): A process for producing an amine represented by the formula (13):

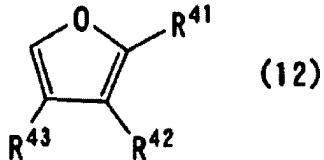


(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group; R² represents a group having no α -proton or an unsaturated hydrocarbon group; and R⁴¹ to R⁴³ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a substituent), which comprises reacting an imine compound represented by the formula (2):



(wherein R¹ represents a hydrogen atom or a protective group, and R² represents a group having no α -proton or an unsaturated hydrocarbon group)

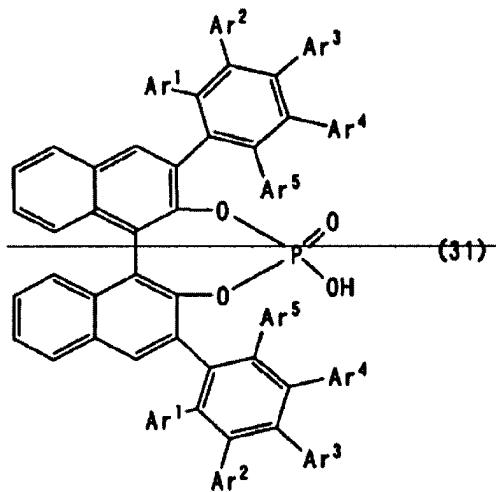
with a furan represented by the formula (12):



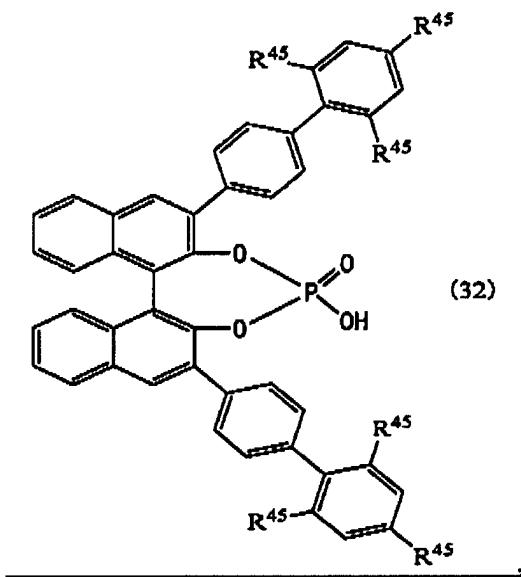
(wherein R⁴¹ to R⁴⁴ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or a substituent).

19. (withdrawn): The process according to claim 18, wherein the obtained amine is an optically active amine.

20. (currently amended): A phosphoric acid derivative represented by the following formula (32)-(31):



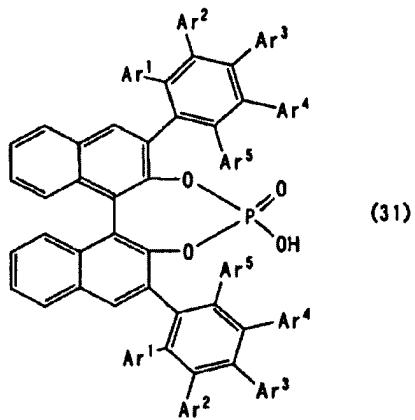
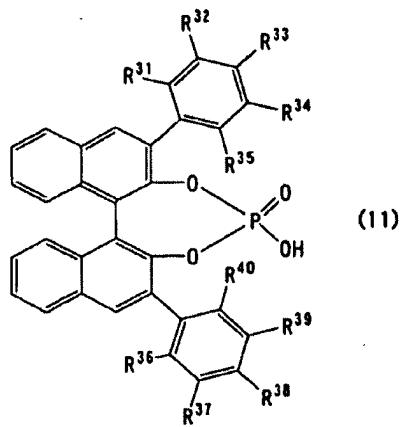
~~wherein Ar¹ to Ar⁵ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or an alkyl substituted phenyl group; provided that the case where all of Ar¹ to Ar⁵ are a hydrogen atom is excluded;~~



wherein R⁴⁵ represents an alkyl group.

21. (currently amended): The phosphoric acid derivative according to claim 20, wherein the phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (32) formula (31) is an optically active phosphoric acid derivative.

22. (previously presented): A method of using catalyst for asymmetric synthesis, ~~which comprises the~~ an optically active phosphoric acid derivative represented by the formula (11) or formula (31) as a catalyst for an asymmetric synthesis,



wherein R³¹ to R⁴⁰ each independently represent a substituent other than an alkyl-substituted phenyl group; provided that at least one of R³¹ to R³⁵ and at least one of R³⁶ to R⁴⁰ are

an aryl group optionally having substituent(s) (provided that an alkyl-substituted phenyl group is excluded); and

Ar¹ to Ar⁵ each independently represent a hydrogen atom or an alkyl-substituted phenyl group; provided that the case where all of Ar¹ to Ar⁵ are a hydrogen atom is excluded, wherein the method comprising conducting the asymmetric synthesis in the presence of the optically active phosphoric acid derivative.